CONTENTS

Conclusion

FIGURES	III
TABLES	IV
ABBREVIATIONS	IV
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
CHAPTER 1 – INTRODUCTION	2
Context and motivation	2
Theoretical framework: migrant entrepreneurship in structuration theory	5
CHAPTER 2 – FORCED DISPLACEMENT, TRAUMA AND	
PROSOCIALITY: UNEXPECTED SOURCES OF ENTREPRENEUF	IAL
INTENT	16
The role of trauma exposure in the development of prosocial entrepreneurship intent among refuge	es in
Germany	18
Introduction	18
Entrepreneurial intentions of migrants and refugees: same, but different? Theoretical framework: antecedents of prosocial entrepreneurial intentions of refugees.	20 22
Data and methods	22
Results	34
Discussion	40
CHAPTER 3 – MIGRATION, CULTURE, AND CREATIVITY: A	
FORMULA FOR SUCCESSFUL OPPORTUNITY RECOGNITION?	46
The role of cultural differences between home and host country for the creativity and innovative be	havior
of self-initiated expatriates	51
Introduction	51
Previous empirical research on self-initiated expatriates Context, data, and method	57 61
Results and discussion	64

89

CHAPTER 4 - EXPLORING NASCENT REFUGEE		
ENTREPRENEURSHIP	93	
Individual and contextual factors in early-stage refugee entrepreneurship – An explorative study	95	
Introduction	95	
Method	98	
Findings Discussion	102 110	
Conclusion	120	
CHAPTER 5 – CONCLUDING REMARKS	129	
Overall summary	129	
Implications and further research	132	
Practical implications	135	
REFERENCES	137	
APPENDIX 1	160	
APPENDIX 2	163	