

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Synchronization Phenomena	1
1.2	Dynamical Systems	3
1.3	Network Description	4
1.4	Outline of the Thesis	5
	References	6
2	Complex Systems	9
2.1	Local Dynamics	9
2.1.1	Differential Equations and Phase Space	10
2.1.2	Time-Discrete Dynamical Systems	16
2.1.3	Delay Differential Equations	18
2.2	Network Theory	19
2.2.1	Network Topology and Adjacency Matrix	19
2.2.2	Multilayer Networks	21
2.2.3	Characteristic Quantities for Multiplex Networks	24
2.2.4	Synchronization and Master Stability Equation	27
2.3	Summary	28
	References	29
Part I Single-Layer Systems		
3	Two Coupled Oscillators	33
3.1	The Organ Pipe – a Nonlinear Oscillator	33
3.2	A Model of Coupled Organ Pipes	36
3.3	Analytic Approaches	37
3.3.1	Method of Averaging	37
3.3.2	Generalized Adler Equation	38
3.3.3	Describing Function Method	40

3.4	Occurrence of Synchronization Effects	42
3.4.1	Arnold Tongue	42
3.4.2	In- and Anti-phase Mode	42
3.4.3	Synchronization Frequency	44
3.5	Comparison with Acoustic Experiments	46
3.6	Delay-Dependent Coupling Strength	48
3.7	Summary	49
	References	50
4	Chimeras in Networks Without Delay	53
4.1	Chimera States	54
4.1.1	Characteristics of Chimera States	55
4.1.2	Role of Phase-Lag Parameter	57
4.2	Ring of Stuart-Landau Oscillators	58
4.2.1	Non-local Coupling Topology	58
4.3	The Impact of Initial Conditions	60
4.3.1	From Initial Conditions to a Clustered Chimera State	60
4.3.2	Off-Diagonal Coupling Revisited	62
4.3.3	“Flipping” Profiles of the Mean Phase Velocities	63
4.3.4	Transition from Phase to Amplitude-Phase Chimera States	64
4.4	Summary	66
	References	66
5	Interplay of Delay and Fractal Topology	71
5.1	Fractal Topology	72
5.1.1	Fractals and Cantor Construction	72
5.1.2	Clustering Coefficient and Effective Coupling Range	74
5.2	Influence of Time Delay	76
5.2.1	Network of Van der Pol Oscillators	77
5.2.2	A Model for Neuronal Networks	81
5.2.3	Analytical Approach	84
5.3	Summary	87
	References	89
 Part II Multilayer Systems		
6	Partial Synchronization in 2-Community Networks	95
6.1	Modeling Brain Dynamics	96
6.1.1	Empirical Structural Brain Networks	97
6.1.2	Unihemispheric Slow-Wave Sleep	100
6.2	Asymmetries in Hemispheric Networks	102
6.2.1	Measures for Asymmetries in Hemispheric Networks	102

6.2.2	Structural and Dynamical Asymmetries	103
6.3	Partial Synchronization as a Model for Unihemispheric Sleep	108
6.3.1	Partial Synchronization Patterns	108
6.4	Summary	111
	References	112
7	Multiplex Networks	115
7.1	Relay Synchronization	116
7.1.1	Triplex Network	116
7.1.2	Global Synchronization Error	118
7.1.3	Network Size Dependence	119
7.2	Influence of Delay	120
7.2.1	Delay Between the Layers	121
7.2.2	Local Synchronization Error	123
7.2.3	Breathing Chimera States	125
7.2.4	Estimate of Period	125
7.2.5	Interplay of Inter- and Intra-Layer Delay	127
7.2.6	Detrending Method	131
7.3	Partial Relay Synchronization	133
7.3.1	Double Chimera States	133
7.3.2	Robustness Against Mismatched Coupling Radii	134
7.3.3	Robustness Against Mismatched Excitation Parameters	138
7.3.4	Comparison with Experimental Results	139
7.4	Relay Synchronization in Networks of Time-Discrete Maps	141
7.4.1	Time-Discrete Logistic Maps	141
7.4.2	Transition from Phase to Amplitude Chimeras	145
7.4.3	Comparison with Time-Continuous Systems	149
7.5	Mechanism Behind Partial Relay Synchronization	150
7.5.1	Relay Synchronization in 3-Node Networks	150
7.5.2	Intrinsic Pacemaker	151
7.6	Summary	152
	References	154
8	Conclusion	159
8.1	Summary	159
8.2	Outlook	161
	References	163
	About the Author	165