

## Contents

Contents	I
Abstract	III
Kurzzusammenfassung	IV
Abbreviations	V
<b>1. Introduction</b>	1
1.1 <b>Antibodies</b>	1
1.2 <b>Immunoassays</b>	3
1.3 <b>Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)</b>	5
1.3.1 Sandwich ELISA	5
1.3.2 Direct ELISA	6
1.3.3 Indirect ELISA	6
1.4 <b>Diclofenac (DCF)</b>	7
1.5 <b>Protein conjugates</b>	10
1.6 <b>Solid phase peptide synthesis (SPPS)</b>	13
1.7 <b>Concentration of the analyte</b>	15
1.7.1 Solid phase extraction	15
1.7.2 Immunoaffinity extraction	15
<b>2. Aims of the thesis</b>	16
<b>3. Results and discussion</b>	17
<b>3.1 Synthetic Strategies for the Modification of Diclofenac</b>	17
3.1.1 Abstract	18
3.1.2 Introduction	18
3.1.3 Materials and Methods	20
3.1.4 Results and discussion	22
3.1.5 Conclusion	30
3.1.6 Acknowledgements	30
<b>3.2 Liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry detection of diclofenac and related compounds in water samples</b>	31
3.2.1 Abstract	31
3.2.2 Introduction	32
3.2.3 Materials and Methods	33
3.2.4 Results and discussion	35
3.2.5 Conclusion	41
3.2.6 Acknowledgements	42
<b>3.3 Influence of spacers in coating hapten conjugates on diclofenac ELISAs comparing three different antibodies</b>	43
3.3.1 Abstract	43
3.3.2 Introduction	44
3.3.3 Materials and Methods	45
3.3.4 Results and discussion	49
3.3.5 Conclusion	55
3.3.6 Acknowledgements	55
<b>3.4 New monoclonal antibodies against diclofenac and</b>	

<b>their application in the analysis of water samples</b>	56
3.4.1 Abstract	57
3.4.2 Introduction	57
3.4.3 Experimental	60
3.4.4 Results and discussion	64
3.4.5 Conclusion	79
3.4.6 Acknowledgements	79
3.4.7 Supporting information	80
<b>4. Final discussion</b>	84
4.1 <b>Hapten synthesis</b>	84
4.2 <b>Protein conjugates</b>	85
4.2.1 Synthesis	85
4.2.2 Peroxidase conjugates for direct ELISA	86
4.2.3 Coating antigens for indirect ELISA	86
4.3 <b>Monoclonal Antibodies</b>	87
4.4 <b>Development of an environmental assay</b>	88
4.4.1 Robustness	88
4.4.2 Cross-reactivity	89
4.5 <b>Environmental analysis</b>	90
4.5.1 ELISA measurements and HPLC-MS/MS reference analysis	90
4.5.2 Influences on reference analysis	91
<b>5. Conclusion</b>	92
<b>6. References</b>	93
Publications	99
Erklärungen	101
Acknowledgements	102