## **Table of Contents**

| Statement of Authenticity                            | ii  |
|--|-----|
| Abstract   | iii |
| Acknowledgements                                     | v   |
| Dedication   | vi  |
| List of Figures                                      | xi  |
| 1. Chapter One - Introduction                        | 1   |
| 1.1 Background                                       | 1   |
| 1.2 Research Design and Methodology                  | 5   |
| 1.2.1 Literature Review                              | 5   |
| 1.2.2 Participatory Observation                      | 6   |
| 1.2.3 Semi-structured Interviews                     | 6   |
| 1.3 Study Limitations and Obstacles                  | 9   |
| 1.4 Dissertation Structure                           | 11  |
| 2. Chapter Two - Clarification of Terms and Concepts | 14  |
| 2.1 Palestinians                                     | 14  |
| 2.1.1 Definition                                     | 14  |
| 2.1.2 Modern History of Palestine                    | 15  |
| 2.1.3 Palestinian Identity                           | 19  |
| 2.1.4 Palestinian Refugees in Lebanon                | 21  |
| 2.2 Research Question and Hypotheses                 | 22  |
| 2.2.1 Main Research Question                         | 22  |
| 2.2.2 Hypotheses                                     | 23  |
| Hypotheses A: Histories and Biographies              | 23  |
| Hypothesis B: Culture and Cultural Differences       | 28  |
| Hypotheses C: Hybridity and Adaptation               | 36  |
| 3. Chapter Three - Migration                         | 40  |
| 3.1 Introduction to Migration                        | 40  |
| 3.1.1 Volume of International Migration              | 41  |
| 3.1.2 Theories of Migration                          | 42  |
| 3.1.3 Types and Reasons of Migration                 | 42  |
| 3.1.4 Migrants' Rights                               | 46  |
| 3.1.5 Implications of Migration                      | 47  |

|    | 3.1.6 Outcomes of Migration                             | 48  |
|----|---|-----|
|    | 3.1.7 Media and Public Opinion                          | 50  |
|    | 3.2 Migrants and Spatial Patterns of Settlement         | 51  |
|    | 3.3 Migration in the European Union (EU)                | 53  |
|    | 3.3.1 History of Immigration to the EU                  | 53  |
|    | 3.3.2 Arab and Palestinian Immigrants in the EU         | 54  |
|    | 3.3.3 Immigration Policies and Discourse in the EU      | 57  |
|    | 3.3.4 Change in EU Policies                             | 61  |
|    | 3.4 Migration in Germany                                | 63  |
|    | 3.4.1 History of Migration in Germany                   | 63  |
|    | 3.4.2 Muslims, Arabs and Palestinians in Germany        | 64  |
|    | 3.4.3 German Policies of Migration                      | 68  |
|    | 3.5 Migration in Berlin                                 | 70  |
|    | 3.5.1 Arab Immigrants in Berlin                         | 72  |
|    | 3.5.2 Palestinian Immigrants in Berlin                  | 74  |
| 4. | . Chapter Four - Urban Public Space                     | 77  |
|    | 4.1 Definitions and Theories                            | 77  |
|    | 4.1.1 Space   | 78  |
|    | 4.1.2 Urban Space                                       | 80  |
|    | 4.1.3 Urban Open Space and Public Space                 | 80  |
|    | 4.1.4 Space and Place                                   | 81  |
|    | 4.2 The Importance and Daily Use of Open Public Space   | 81  |
|    | 4.3 Categorization of Urban Public Space                | 83  |
|    | 4.4 Public Space, Democracy, and Power                  | 85  |
|    | 4.4.1 Power, Domination and Appropriation               | 86  |
|    | 4.4.2 Visibility in Public Space                        | 87  |
|    | 4.4.3 Inclusion and Exclusion in Public Space           | 88  |
|    | 4.5 Public Space, Community, and the Sense of Belonging | 89  |
|    | 4.5.1 Loss of Public Space?                             | 90  |
|    | 4.6 Public Space and Cyber Space                        | 91  |
|    | 4.7 Public Space and Culture                            | 91  |
|    | 4.7.1 Public Space in Europe                            | 92  |
|    | 4.7.2 Urban Public Space in Middle Eastern Arab Culture | 95  |
|    | 4.8 Use of Public Space Across Cultures                 | 107 |

| 4.8.1 European Cities and Spaces vs. Middle Eastern Cities and Spaces: Comparison      | 108 |
|--|-----|
| 4.9 Public Space in the Specific Case of Palestine and Palestinian Refugee Camps       | 109 |
| 4.9.1 Public Space in Ottoman Palestine  | 109 |
| 4.9.2 Public Space in Palestinian Refugee Camps  | 111 |
| 5. Chapter Five - Palestinians in Berlin - Main Findings                               | 119 |
| 5.1 The Field Work   | 119 |
| 5.2 Comments on the Understanding of Language about Public Space                       | 120 |
| 5.3 Demographic Background of the Interviewees   | 121 |
| 5.4 Categories of People Interviewed   | 122 |
| 5.4.1 Background of the Categories   | 123 |
| 5.5 Themes Discussed in the Interviews   | 129 |
| 5.5.1 Perception of Space in Berlin  | 130 |
| 5.5.2 Behavior in Public Space   | 140 |
| 5.5.3 Use of Public Space  | 143 |
| 5.5.4 Additional Factors that Contribute to the Determination of Space Use             | 171 |
| 6. Chapter Six - Discussion of the Findings  | 173 |
| 6.1 Use of Space   | 173 |
| 6.1.1 The City Level   | 174 |
| 6.1.2 The Neighborhood Level   | 182 |
| 6.1.3 The Home Level   | 214 |
| 6.2 Factors that Play a Role in Determining Palestinian Use of, and Behavior in, Space | 216 |
| 6.2.1 Generation   | 216 |
| 6.2.2 Gender   | 218 |
| 6.2.3 Traditional Culture  | 220 |
| 6.2.4 Level of Education   | 222 |
| 6.2.5 Age  | 222 |
| 6.2.6 Legal Status   | 223 |
| 6.2.7 Income Level   | 224 |
| 6.3 'Conflict' over Space Use  | 225 |
| 6.3.1 Conflicts between Different Ethno-cultural Groups                                | 226 |
| 6.3.2 Conflicts within the Immigrants' Community                                       | 229 |
| 6.3.3 Conflicts within Oneself; One's Role and Identity                                | 230 |
| 7. Chapter Seven - Conclusions   | 233 |
| 7.1 Empirical Findings   | 23  |

| 7.1.1 Migration and Policies   | 234 |
|--|-----|
| 7.1.2 Immigrants and Public Space  | 235 |
| 7.1.3 Importance of the Neighborhood   | 236 |
| 7.1.4 Importance of Sense of Equality and Community                            | 237 |
| 7.1.5 On Isolation and Exclusion   | 238 |
| 7.1.6 Revisiting the Hypotheses  | 239 |
| 7.2 Theoretical Implications   | 243 |
| 7.3 Policy Implications  | 244 |
| 7.3.1 Policy Implications Relevant to Decision Makers                          | 244 |
| 7.3.2 Policy Implications Relevant to Urban Planners                           | 247 |
| 7.3.3 Policy Implications Relevant to the Media                                | 248 |
| 7.4 Notes for Further Research   | 248 |
| nexes  | 250 |
| Annex 1. The Complete Research Questionnaire                                   | 250 |
| Annex 2. Location and Area of Historical Palestine                             | 254 |
| Annex 3. Palestine Plan of Partition 1947                                      | 255 |
| Annex 4. Map of Palestinian Villages Destroyed by Israel in 1948 and 1967      | 256 |
| Annex 5. Palestinian Refugee Camps in Palestine and Surrounding Arab Countries | 257 |
| Annex 6. Development of 'Borders' in Palestine from 1948 to 1967               | 258 |
| Annex 7. Palestinian Traditional Dresses in Connection with Palestinian Areas  | 259 |
| liography  | 260 |

## **List of Figures**

| Chapter | ı | - | Intr | odı | ucti | on |
|---------|---|---|------|-----|------|----|
|         |   |   |      |     |      |    |
|         |   |   |      |     |      |    |

| Figure 1.1: Dissertation Structure   | 12     |
|--|--------|
| Chapter 2 - Clarification of Terms and Concepts  |        |
| Figure 2.1: Population and Land Developments in Palestine 1922 - 2008                                    | 18     |
| Figure 2.2: List of Palestinian Refugee Camps in Lebanon   | 22     |
| Figure 2.3: Locations and Capacities of Asylum Seekers' Heims in Berlin                                  | 28     |
| Figure 2.4: Dismantling 'Culture' and Relating its Expressions to the Built Environment                  |        |
| Figure 2.5: The Influence of Culture on Palestinian Perception and Use of the Built Environment in Ber   | lin 32 |
| Figure 2.6: Use of Physical and Cultural Space of Berlin by Different Ethnic and Interest Groups         | 35     |
| Chapter 3 - Migration  |        |
| Figure 3.1: Regions of Residence of Arab Emigrants, 2011   |        |
| Figure 3.2: Foreign Population in Germany According to Citizenship, 2011                                 | 64     |
| Figure 3.3: The Numbers and Percentages of Immigrants in Germany's Biggest Cities, 2011                  |        |
| Figure 3.4: Total Population in Berliner Districts Based on Migration Background                         |        |
| Figure 3.5: Number of Arab Immigrants in Different Berliner Districts, 2013                              |        |
| Figure 3.6: Percentages and Distribution of Arab and Turkish Populations in Berliner Districts, $2010$ . |        |
| Figure 3.7: Palestinian, Arab and Foreign Immigrants in Berliner Districts, 2013                         | 75     |
| Figure 3.8: The Number of Palestinian Immigrants Compared the Arabs in Berliner Districts, 2013          | 76     |
| Figure 3.9: Palestinian Distribution Compared to Lebanese Distribution in Berliner Districts, 2011       | 76     |
| Chapter 4 - Urban Public Space   |        |
| Figure 4.1: Prism of Spatial Analysis  | 79     |
| Figure 4.2: The Use of Public Space for Leisure Activities   | 82     |
| Figure 4.3: Intersections of Perspectives of Public Space  | 84     |
| Figure 4.4: The Greek Agora of Priene in Aydın, Turkey   | 93     |
| Figure 4.5: The Roman Forum  | 94     |
| Figure 4.6: Piazza del Campidoglio, Rome   | 94     |
| Figure 4.7: Kızılay Square in Ankara in 1940s and 2012   | 95     |
| Figure 4.8: The Four Quarters of the Old City of Jerusalem   | 98     |
| Figure 4.9: The Public-Private Spectrum in the Traditional Medina  | 100    |
| Figure 4.10: The Labyrinth and the Cul-de-sac Structure  | 100    |
| Figure 4.11: Gender Separation in Traditional Medinas  | 101    |
| Figure 4.12: A Panoramic View of Sana'a in Yemen   | 102    |
| Figure 4.13: Strugaling and Emerging Arab Cities   | 103    |