

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	i
Abstract	iii
Zusammenfassung	v
Table of Contents	viii
List of Publications	ix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation.....	1
1.2 Multi-Energy Systems.....	3
1.3 Cooling Networks and Storage	4
1.4 Outline.....	4
2 Object-Oriented Modeling for Planning and Control of Multi-Energy Systems	7
2.1 Introduction.....	7
2.2 Object-Oriented Modeling Framework.....	9
2.2.1 Specification of Classes	9
2.2.2 Integration into Optimization Framework	12
2.3 Modeling of Selected Resources.....	13
2.3.1 Compression Chiller	13
2.3.2 Ice Storage Unit	14
2.3.3 Shiftable Demand	14
2.4 Application and Validation	16
2.4.1 Case 1: Operations Control for Reducing Cost of Cooling in MES.....	16
2.4.1.1 Application of Object-Oriented Modeling	17
2.4.1.2 Optimization Results	18
2.4.2 Case 2: Resource Planning for Reducing Primary Energy Usage in MES.....	21
2.4.2.1 Application of Object-Oriented Modeling	21
2.4.2.2 Optimization Results	24
2.5 Conclusions.....	26
3 Modeling and Experimental Validation of Latent Cold Thermal Energy Storage Systems for Application in Multi-Energy Systems	27
3.1 Introduction	27
3.2 Representative Storage Implementations.....	30
3.2.1 Outdoor Storage for Industrial Cooling Application.....	30
3.2.2 Indoor Storage for Commercial Cooling Application	32
3.2.3 Comparison and Key Parameters of Both Storage Systems.....	33

3.3	Mathematical Formulation and Parameter Identification	36
3.3.1	Mathematical Formulation.....	36
3.3.2	Parameter Identification.....	37
3.3.2.1	Outdoor Storage for Industrial Cooling Application.....	37
3.3.2.2	Indoor Storage for Commercial Cooling Application.....	41
3.3.2.3	Comparison of Model Parameters of Both Storage Systems	43
3.4	Storage Model Validation	44
3.4.1	Outdoor Storage for Industrial Cooling Application	44
3.4.2	Indoor Storage for Commercial Cooling Application	45
3.5	Conclusions.....	47
4	Multi-Day-Ahead Forecasting of Grid Carbon Emission Intensity and of Dynamic Primary Energy Factor and its Value for Multi-Energy Systems	49
4.1	Introduction.....	49
4.2	Multi-Day-Ahead Forecasting Methodology.....	51
4.2.1	Direct versus Indirect Forecasting	51
4.2.2	Time Framework	53
4.2.3	Forecasting Model	53
4.3	Formulation to Forecasting of Grid Carbon Emission Intensity and Dynamic PEF at Country Level.....	55
4.3.1	Calculation of Indicators.....	55
4.3.2	Selection of Representative Country Cases.....	56
4.3.3	Integration of Weather Forecasts.....	58
4.3.4	Selection of Time Framework	59
4.3.5	Application and Evaluation	60
4.3.6	Results	60
4.4	Practical Application to Multi-Energy Systems.....	63
4.4.1	Case of Industrial Cooling Facility.....	63
4.4.2	Integration into Energy Management System	65
4.4.3	Value in Enhancing to Sustainability	67
4.5	Conclusions.....	69
5	Conclusions and Future Work	71
5.1	Conclusions.....	71
5.2	Future Work.....	72
	List of Symbols	73
	References	77